

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
ECONOMY AND PERSONAL FINANCE**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 535
Princeton Job #: 23-04-004

April 3-25, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted April 3-25, 2023, with a random sample of –1,013—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	
Unweighted n	1012	550	457	746	249	189	262	538	462	299	243	328	402	253	430	311	232
Weighted n	1013	498	506	665	337	260	319	410	362	277	369	303	415	269	415	329	230
	11	5	6	10	2	1	3	7	7	2	2	4	2	5	5	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	22	10	12	9	13	9	8	3	8	4	10	2	9	11	4	4	13
	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	6%
	17	7	10	12	5	10	5	2	12	6		6	7	4	5	6	7
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%		2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	9	5	4	7	1	1	2	6	2	1	6	3	4	3	2	5	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	11	4	6	6	3	3	6	2	3	5	2	2	7	2	6	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
	8	4	4	8		2	3	4	4	1	3	3	2	3	1	2	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	10	6	4	1	9	2											